

INDICES

A

Acca
 aka Romulus, 72
 Acromegaly
 in clones, 62, 230
 ACT
 Advanced Cell Technology, Inc.,
 123
 Advanced Cell Technology, Inc.,
 127, 218
 hybrid human embryo clone, 181
 Age of Reason, 92
 AIDS, 234
 Alberts, B.
 President, NAS, 246
 Alchemy, 93
 Alexis
 hemophilia, 34
 Algeny
 in biotechnology, 94
 All About Eve
 in the X-Files TV series, 110
 Al-Omar, H.
 BioCity, Saudi Arabia, 220
 Altruism
 reciprocal, 50
 Alvarez-Buylla, A.
 University of California, 199
 Alvarez-Dolado, M.
 University of California, 199
 Alzheimer's disease, 226
Amphidromia
 ceremony, 71
 Amy
 the cloned Holstein, 116
 Antinori, A.

human clone maverick, 178
 Antinori, S., 9, 232, 239, 244, 247
 cloning, 167
 fertility specialist, 81
 Apollo Group, Inc., 136
 Aristogenic
 in eugenics, 96
 Aristotle
 Politics, 73
 Artificial twinning, 227
 as a cloning process, 118, 154
 in cloning, 172
 Artresia
 egg attrition, 85
 Aumulius
 descendant of Aeneas, 71
 Avery, O.
 discovery of genetic information,
 106
 Avery, O.T.
 DNA, 36

B

Babraham Institute, Cambridge, 133
 Bacon, F., 65
 Bahabri, S.
 CEO, KFSH&RC, Jeddah, 220
 Baker, R.
 University of Manchester, 58
 Barnard, C.
 first heart transplant, 120
 heart transplant, 188
 Bartolomei, M.
 University of Pennsylvania, 174
 Batoure, O.
 physician, 83
 Baughman, R.

- spinning nanofiber, 132
- Bayliss, W.
 - discovery of hormones, 75
- Bdelloid rotifers*
 - asexual reproduction, 47
- Beadle, G.
 - gene, 36
- Beauty, 236
 - mathematical definition, 63
- Beijing Genomics Institute, 214
- Bellis, M.
 - University of Manchester, 58
- Ben-Abraham Technologies Inc., 181
- Ben-Abraham, A.
 - human clone maverick, 180
- Benirschke, K., 125
- Benvenisty, N.
 - fluorescent stem cell, 210
- Benward, J.
 - on egg donors, 239
- Berg, P., 154
 - genetic engineering, 37
 - Nobel laureate, 106
- bin Laden, O., 241
- Bindi, R.
 - health minister, Italy, 142
- BioCity, Jeddah, 220
- Biofactory, 131
 - bio manufacture, 94
- Bioinformatics
 - The Father of, 2
- Biology
 - vs. physical sciences, 251
- Bioreactor
 - goat, 132
- BioSante Pharmaceuticals
 - formerly Ben-Abraham Technologies, 181
- Biosphere, 29
- Birdsell, J.
 - anthropologist, 70
- Birth
 - defect, 90, 91
 - influence of outcome, 70
- Blade Runner
 - the flick, 110
- Blaiberg, P.
 - second heart transplant patient, 188
- Blair, T.
 - Prime Minister, U.K., 37
- Blastocyst, 87, 224
 - in human development, 193
- Boisselier, B., 185, 232, 244
 - human clone maverick, 177
- Bongso, A., 207
 - stem cell research pioneer, 208
 - stem cell storage system, 209
- Bonnet, C.
 - discovery of parthenogenesis, 103
- Boveri, T.
 - sex cell division, 36
- Boyer, H., 106
 - genetic engineering, 37
 - Nobel Laureate, 252
- Boys from Brazil
 - the movie, 110
- Brady, Diamond J.
 - a gourmand, 30
- BresaGen, Australia, 208
- Briggs, R.
 - cloning, 106
- Brock, L.G.
 - blue ribbon committee, 98
- Brown, L., 37, 101
 - 25th birthday, 81
 - first IVF baby, 107, 168, 230
 - first test-tube baby, 78
- Brundin, P.
 - Wallenberg Neuroscience Centre, 205
- Bucardo
 - mountain goat, 125

Buck, C.
 in sterilization law, 97
 Burnet, Sir Frank Burnet
 Nobel laureate, 106
 Burnet, Sir Macfarlane
 human immune system, 187
 Bush, P.
 eugenics, 96
 Bush, President George W., 246
 on stem cell research, 215, 248
 Butenandt, A.
 isolation of estrone, 75
 Buttercup
 parthenogenetic monkey, 104

C

Cacogenic
 in eugenics, 95
 Califano, J.
 in IVF, 244
 Camas
 camel and llamas hybrid clone,
 185
 Campbell, K., 111, 154
 cloner of Dolly, 108
 reprogramming, 173
 Camper, P.
 facial angles, 63
 Cancer cell, 201
 Cancer treatment, 201
 Canine sperm bank, 136
 Caplan, A.
 University of Pennsylvania, 141
 Carnegie Corporation
 in IVF, 245
 Carrel, A.
 Nobel laureate, 120
 Carter, President Jimmy, 243
 Cattle
 as pharm animal, 130

Cc
 Copy Cat, the first cloned feline,
 137
 Cell line
 definition of, 191
 Cellsaurus, Inc., Georgia, 208
 Chang, A., 106
 Chang, C.Y., 154
 Chang, M.C., 104
 development of the pill, 76
 Chargaff, E.
 DNA bases, 37
 Chen, Xigu
 Zhongshan Medical University,
 214
 Chicken
 as pharm animal, 130
 China
 blood bank, 195
 stem cell nation, 214
 Chinese
 surnames in heredity, 33
 Chinese Academy of Sciences
 China, 2
 Chromatin remodeling
 in cloning, 172
 Churchill, Sir Winston, 97
 Cibelli, J., 104, 236
 hybrid embryo clone, 182
 parthenogenesis of human, 220
 Cindy Crawford
 beauty, 68
 Clerides, G.
 President, Cyprus, 228
 Clinton, President Bill, 108, 232,
 243
 President, U.S., 37
 Clonaid, 175, 185
 human clone(?), 102, 227
 Clone
 banteng, 127
 cat, 135

- cow, 108, 121
- definition of, 104
- endangered mouflon sheep, 125
- frog, 106
- gaur, 123
- gene, 106
- human, 10
- mammal, 111
- mule, 139
- origin of, 105
- rabbit, 138
- vs. gizmo, 248
- Clones**
 - serial twins, 150
- Clonics**, 238, 247
 - cloning clinics, 175
- Cloning**, 25, 224
 - as assisted reprotoch, 229
 - reproductive, 227
 - reproductive vs. therapeutic, 172, 248
 - therapeutic, 226
 - types of, 190
 - vs. parthenogenesis, 104
- Clonology**
 - chronology of cloning, 105
- Cohen, S., 106, 154
 - genetic engineering, 37
 - Nobel laureate, 252
- Concordance studies**
 - on twins, 150
- Conference of Catholic Church, 223
- Copy Cat**
 - the first cloned feline, 135
- Cord blood**
 - banking, 195
 - compatibility, 202
 - stem cell derivation, 191
- CordLife Pte. Ltd., Singapore, 195
- Cornell University, 124
- Correns, C.
 - inheritance, 36
- Crawford, C., 167
- Crick, F.
 - DNA structure, 37
- CryoCord Sdn. Bhd., 196
 - Malaysia, 195
- Cryolife Cord Blood Banking, Hong Kong, 195
- Cryozotech
 - equine gene banking, 143
- Cumulina, 115, 212
- Cy Thera, Inc., 218

D

- Daisy
 - the cloned cow, 116
- Daly, M.
 - McMaster University, 59
- Damiani, P., 124
- Darwin, C., 24, 35, 95, 246
 - survival of the fittest, 32
 - vs. Gregor Mendel, 258
- de La Mettrie, J.O.
 - on human, 93, 262
- de la Rey, M.
 - calf cloning, 109
- de Monet, J-B., 35
- de Vries, Hugo
 - inheritance, 36
- Della Cortes, R.
 - second oldest IVF mother, 179
- Democrat
 - vs. Republican, 243
- Desai, S.K.
 - Mumbai's Fertility Clinic, 212
- Descartes, R., 93
- Diana, Princess, 113
- Divorce
 - rate, 57
- Dixon, J.L.
 - astrologer, 254

Djerma
 ethnic group, 82
Dodge, 96
Doerflinger, R.
 Conference of Catholic Church,
 223
Dog
 vs. sheep, 136
Dolly, 118, 136, 154, 163, 166, 174,
 182, 230, 232, 251
 the first cloned sheep, 38, 102,
 108, 111, 167
Douglas, W.O., 99
Drug
 lifestyle, 30
D'Trends, Inc., 2

E

Eastwood, C., 229
Ecosystem, 29
Edwards, B., 107
 IVF, 37, 77
Efficiency
 in market system, 262
 in market vs. life, 262
Egg
 vs sperm, 170
Einstein, A., 166
 Theory of Relativity, 253
Elohim
 UFO, 177
Empathy
 in human body shop, 263
Englert, P.
 chancellor, University of Hawaii,
 114
Enlighten Noah 25, 2, 7
Enlightenment, 10
Environmental factor
 in clones, 229

ES Cell International, 208, 209
Eugenics, 95
 stages, 96
European Union
 split on stem cell research, 218
Eusociality
 in hymenopteran, 49
Eve, 185
 the first human clone(?), 175
Evolution
 in school curriculum, 234
Eyestone, W.
 cow clone, 108

F

Female
 vs male, 169
Fertilization
 in vitro, 107
Fibro
 the first male clone, 164
First, N., 154
 cow clone, 108
Fisher, H.
 evolutionary psychologist, 57
 Rutgers University, 54
Fitness
 inclusive, 48, 50
Florida State University
 Supercomputer Institute, 2
Food and Drug Administration, 209,
 217
 gene therapy ban, 184
Ford Foundation
 in IVF, 245
Fox, M.J., 215
 in Back to the Future, 189
Fut
 the first African continent clone,
 109

G

Galilei, G., 93, 142
 Galileo
 the cloned bull, 142
 Galli, C.
 cloning of Prometea, 140
 Galton, Sir Francis
 eugenics, 65, 95
 Gametogenesis, 84
 Gearhart, J.
 stem cell derivation, 191
 Geep
 goat-sheep hybrid clone, 185
 Gene, 128
 imprinted, 173
 Master, nanog, 222
 selfish, 48, 257
 Gene therapy, 184
 Genebank, 135
 Genentech, 128, 252
 Genetic
 legacy, 263
 Genetic engineering
 cf. fire, 252
 Genetic Savings and Clone
 gene banking, 135
 Genetics
 vs. eugenics, 100
 vs. physics, 253
 Genetocracy
 meritocracy, 246
 Geron Corp., 206, 218, 219
 stem cell research, 204
 Gilbert, W.
 sequencing DNA, 37
 Glass, B.
 on reproduction, 237
 Goat
 as pharm animal, 130
 Godke, R.

Louisiana State University, 139
 Golden Rule
 of free market, 257
 Gore, Vice President Albert, 243
 Greenwood, D.
 CFO, Geron, 206
 Grigsby, W.
 first liver transplant patient, 188
 Grobstein, C., 101
 on evolution, 238
 Grove, A.
 founder of Intel Corp., 113
 Gunpowder
 discovery of, 251
 Gurdon, J.B.
 frog clone, 106

H

Haig, D.
 Harvard University, 61
 HAL
 Hwa A. Lim, 112, 251
 Hall, J., 167
 artificial twinning, 156
 the first cloning of human embryo,
 156
 Hamilton, W.
 Oxford University, 45
 Hangandi festival
 obesity, 82
 Hanson, D.
 University of Texas, Dallas, 264
 Hansotia, M.D.
 Mumbai's Fertility Clinic, 212
 Hardy, J.
 lung transplant, 188
 Harries, Bishop Richard of Oxford,
 206
 Harriman, E.H., 97
 Harrimans, 96

- Harvey, W.
 blood circulation, 35
- Heape, W.
 father of embryo transfer, 74
- Helling, R.B., 106
- Hemophilia, 34
- Henderson, D.A.
 eradication of smallpox, 234
- Heredity, 32
- Hermes Trismegistus
 alchemy, 94
- Herrick, R.
 first kidney transplant patient, 187
- Hertwig, O.
 embryologist, 103
- HESCR, 209
 Human Embryonic Stem Cell Registry, 215
 The Human Embryonic Stem Cell Registry, 205
- Hess, R., 98
- Heterozygosity, 45
- Hill, J., 124
- Hite, S.
 American sexpert, 22
- Hitler, A., 98, 229
 eugenics, 99
- Hofstadter, D.R.
 Indiana University, 240
- Holmes, O.W.
 judge, 98
- Homeobox
 HOX gene, 87
 in development, 92
- Homozygosity, 45
- Honolulu technique, 108, 173
 as a cloning process, 160
 in human embryo clone, 182
 mouse clone, 114
- Hoppe, P.
 Jackson Laboratory, 107
- Horowitz, M.M.
- Bone Marrow Registry, 196
- House of Lords
 on stem cell research, 206
- Howard Hughes Medical Institute,
 219
- Hubbard, R.
 on genetic screening, 237
- Hucow
 human-cow hybrid clone, 185
- Human clone
 mavericks, 175
 presidency, 242
- Human cloning, 259
 ethical issues, 227, 240
 legal guidelines, 244
 reproductive, 226
 the law, 242
- Human Duplicators
 a flick aka Jaws of the Alien, 110
- Human Genome Project, 37
- Human leukocyte antigen
 HLA, 202
- Hume, D.M.
 kidney transplant, 187
- Hussein, S.
 deposed President of Iraq, 110
 Iraq, 228
- Hutcheson, F., 258
 Enlightenment thinker, 255
- Huxley, A., 109, 250
 author of *The Brave New World*,
 113
- Huxley, J., 27, 95, 246
- Huxley, T.H., 95
- Hybrid clone, 184
- Hymenopteran, 49
- I
- Ice Age
 barter system, 255

- Idaho Gem
the first cloned equine, 139
- Iijima, S.
discovery of nanotubes, 132
- Illmensee, K.
University of Geneva, 107
- Implied warranty, 242
of clonability, 237, 241
of fitness, 237
of merchantability, 237
of nurturability, 237, 241
- In His Image*
David Rorvik, 110
- In vitro* fertilization, 74, 168, 174, 227, 230, 236, 260
- Industrial Revolution, 256
- Infanticide, 69
- Infertility
definition of, 76
- Infertility treatment
IVF, 194
- Infidelity
as evolutionary adaptation, 59
- Invisible hand, 256, 257
- Israel
blood bank, 195
stem cell nation, 209
- Issues with surrogacy, 239
- Itskovitz-Eldor, J.
stem cell pioneer, 210
- IVF
Australia's first, 79
polls, 79
U.S. first, 81
- J**
- Jacklin, D.
president, American Mule Racing Assoc., 139
- Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, 133
- Jacobson, L., 53
- Jaenisch, R.
on cloning, 231
transgenics, 107
- Jafek, B.
otolaryngologist, 53
- Japan
blood bank, 195
stem cell nation, 211
- Java
banteng, 127
- Jerry Yang
University of Connecticut, 116
- Jessell, T.M.
University of Columbia, 92
- John Hopkins University, 191, 218
- Johnston, V.
University of New Mexico, 67
- Jordan, M., 166
basketball superstar, 110
- Jurassic Park
the movie, 110
- K**
- K.C.
cloned calf, 109, 125
- Kamitakafuku
the cloned bull, 116
- Kass, L.
in human cloning, 246
on IVF, 245
- K-Bot
android, 264
- Kennedy, President John, 243
- Kennedy, Senator Edward, 218
- Kepler, J., 93
- Killian, K.
Duke University, 173
- Kimbrell, A., 26
- Kin selection, 264

King, T.
cloning, 106
Kolata, G., 111, 230
Kolreuter, J.G., 35
Kondrashov, A.
deleterious mutation, 42
KPCBDI
Kagoshima Prefectural Cattle
Breeding Development
Institute, 119
Kubota, C., 116
Kyunghhee University Hospital
first human cell clone, 108
human embryo clone, 182

L

L.V. Prasad Eye Institute,
Hyderabad, 213
Lady Diana
beauty, 63
Lagomorpha
rabbit, 138
Langlois, J.
University of Texas, 67
Lanza, R., 124
Lapota, A.
in IVF, 78
Larentia
aka Remus, 72
Large offspring syndrome
in clones, 173
LOSS, 183
Laughlin, H.A.
superintendent, Eugenics Record
Office, 97
Law
on technology, 261
vs. biotechnology, 248
Lawsuit
wrongful identity, 241

Lederberg, J.
Nobel laureate, 94
Lee, Bo-yon
human embryo clone, 182
Lejeune, J.
Down's syndrome, 37
Lesch-Nyhan disease
gene knock-out experiment, 221
Liese, P.
Chairman, EP Bioethics Working
Group, 218
Life cycle
human, 86
Lim, H.A., 2
Lincoln, President Abraham, 166,
243, 259
Linney, A.
University College Hospital,
London, 66
Lively, C.
topminnow fish, 47
Liver disease
cure vs. prevention, 263
Living thing
characteristics, 27
Locke, J., 93
Enlightenment thinker, 255
Loeb, J., 103
Loi, P.
University of Teramo, 125
Love
chemicals, 54
stages of, 54
Lowey, M.
University College Hospital,
London, 66
Lu, G.X., 214
human embryo, 247
Ludd, N.
anti-technologist, 257

M

- MacLeod, C.
 DNA, 36
- Malaysia
 banteng, 127
 blood bank, 195
 gaur, 123
- Male
 vs. female, 169
- Mangoli, V.
 Mumbai's Fertility Clinic, 212
- March of Dime
 Birth Defects Foundation, 61
- Marfan's syndrome, 243
- Markert, C.
 inventor, isozyme concept, 113
 on cloning, 84
- Marriage
 divorce in waiting, 57
 evolutionary past, 60
- Marshall, F.H.A., 75
 on breeding, 73
- Martin, G.
 isolation of mouse stem cells, 191
- Mastodon
 cloning of, 113
- Matapurkar, B.G., 219
 U.S. patent for regeneration of
 organs, 213
- Matilda
 cloned merino sheep, 122
- Maxse, J.
 director, Jockey Club, 143
- Mazzullo, L.
 on vitamin A, 90
- McCarty, M.
 DNA, 36
- McClintock, M.
 University of Chicago, 54
- McGrath, J.
 Wistar Institute, 107
- McKusick, V.
 gene catalog, 37
- Medawar, Sir Peter
 human immune system, 187
- Medical Research Council, UK, 206
- Meiosis
 cell division, 84, 170
- Melton, D.
 Harvard University, 211
- Mendel, G., 24, 35, 95
 genetics, 35
 vs. Charles Darwin, 258
- Mesibo
 Danish biotech company, 213
- Metabolism, 28
- Michael J. Fox Foundation, 206
- Miescher, J.F.
 isolation of DNA, 36
- Missyplicity Project
 canine clone project, 136
- Mitalipova, M.
 University of Wisconsin, 184
- Mitochondria
 in cloning, 157
 in transplantation, 232
- Mitosis
 cell division, 84, 170
- Mona Lisa
 beauty, 68
- Monash University
 in stem cell research, 207
- Monogamy
 sexual partnership, 56
- Monroe, M., 167
 beauty, 68
- Moore, N.
 Sydney University, 78
- Moran, D.
 VNO, 53
- Mori, M.
 Uncanny Valley, 264
- Morrison, S.

University of Michigan, 199
Mother Theresa, 166
Mullis, K., 108
 PCR, 37
Multiplicity
 the movie, 110
Multipotent
 stem cell, 197
Murray, J.
 kidney transplant, 187
Muscular dystrophy, 259
Myanmar
 banteng, 127
Myerson, A.
 in *Buck v. Bell*, 98
Myth
 vs. science, 234

N

Nakatsuji, N.
 monkey stem cell, 212
Nanog
 the master gene, 221
Nanotube
 vs. spider silk, 132
Nara Institute of Science and
Technology, Japan, 221
National Academy of Sciences, 225
National Stem cell Center, Australia,
 208
National University of Singapore,
 209
Nature
 vs. nurture, 141, 229, 241
Nelson, R.
 economist, 254
Newton, Sir Isaac, 93
Nicholas II
 Tsar of Russia, 34
Noah

biblical character, 9
cloned gaur bull, 9
the bull gaur, 124
Nuclear
 equivalency, 106
Nuclear reprogramming
 in cloning, 172
Nuclear transfer
 as a cloning process, 157
 somatic cell, 168, 191

O

Ogle, A
 on vitamin A, 90
Oogenesis, 84
Oracle of Delphi, 254
Organ transplant
 in humans, 187

P

Pace, B.
 University of Texas, Dallas, 193
Pacific grunion
 reproduction, 39
Panicker, M.M., 217
 NCBS, India, 212
Pardal, R.
 University of California, 199
Parikh, F.
 creator of first India's ICSI, 212
Parilia
 festival of, 72
Parkinson's disease, 226
Parthenocarpy
 parthenogenesis in plants, 104
Parthenogenesis, 220
 definition, 103
 in human, 182
 rabbit, 104

- reproduction, 40
sea urchin, 103
vs. cloning, 104
- Parton, D.
country singer, 111
- Pauling, L.
Nobel laureate, 100
- Paulson, R.
University of Southern California,
81
- Pavarotti, L., 30
- Perfection, 236
- Perrett, D.
University of St. Andrews, 65
- Petory
pet factory, 135
- Pharming
animal bioreactors, 129
- Pheromone
in sex, 53
sexual attraction, 40
- Pierce, B.
alternative cancer treatment, 201
- Pig
as pharm animal, 130
- Pincus, G.
development of the pill, 76
parthenogenesis of rabbit, 103
- Planned Parenthood Federation
in IVF, 245
- Plato
The Republic, 73
- Ploidy
chromosome set, 84
- Plomin, R.
on twins, 151
- Pluripotent
stem cell, 193
- Polly
the first cloned transgenic lamb,
128
- Polyamory
sexual partnership, 56
- Polyandry
sexual partnership, 56
- Polygyny
sexual partnership, 56
- Population control, 70
- Population Council
in IVF, 245
- Poulin, P.
spinning nanofiber, 132
- PPL Therapeutics, 128
- Prather, R.
cloning expert, 126
cow clone, 108
- Pratt, S.L.
cloned pigs, 109
- President Clone, 243
- Princess Diana, 166
- ProBio America, Inc., 114, 133
- ProLinia, Inc., 125, 126
- Prometea, 143
first cloned horse, 109
the first cloned horse, 140
- Puck, T.T.
human cell clones, 37
- Purdy, J.
IVF, 77
- Pyrotechnology, 94
- Pythagoras
beauty formula, 63

Q

- Quigley, J.
astrologer, 254

R

- Rabbit
as pharm animal, 130
- Rael

- aka Claude Vorilhon, 177
- Raelian Group
 - in human cloning, 176
- Ramsey, P.
 - on IVF, 77, 245
- Rasputin, G.
 - mad monk of Russia, 34
- Reagan, First Lady Nancy, 215, 254
- Reagan, President Ronald, 189, 243
- Red Queen hypothesis, 43
 - topminnow, 46
- Redford, K.
 - Director, Wildlife Conservation Society, 142
- Reeve, C., 215
- Reeves, C.
 - aka Superman, 189
- Regenerative medicine, 203, 225
- Reliance Life Sciences
 - cord blood bank, 213
- Reliance Life Sciences, India, 212
- Renard, Jean-Paul
 - cloning of rabbit, 138
- ReNeuron, Guildford, UK, 206
- Reproduction, 24, 31
 - asexual, 103
 - paternal, 73
 - sexual vs. asexual, 28, 40, 42
 - sexual vs. cloning, 265
- Reprotech
 - reproductive technology, 101, 229
- Republican
 - vs. Democrat, 243
- RESCU
 - Reproduction of Endangered Species of Captive Ungulates, 124
- Resources
 - human labor, 257
 - natural, human, 260
- Reubinoff, B., 207
 - stem cell pioneer, 210
- Rhea Silvia, 71
- Rice, W.
 - University of California, 43
- Rifkin, J., 26
- Rockefeller Foundation
 - in IVF, 245
- Rome
 - founding of, 71
- Rorvik, D., 112
 - author of *In His Image*, 110
- Roslin Institute, 206
- Roslin technique
 - as a cloning process, 158
- Ruby Hall Medical Research Centre, India
 - cord blood bank, 213
- Russell, J.R.
 - first lung transplant patient, 188

S

- Sahlgrenska Medical Center
 - Goteborg University, 205
- Salmon
 - spawning, 39
- San Diego Zoo, 127
- Sanger, F.
 - sequencing DNA, 37
- Sanger, M.
 - in birth control, 76
- SARDI
 - South Australian Research and Development Institute, 122
- SARS
 - in Asia, 186
- Saudi Arabia
 - stem cell research, 219
- Sauer, M., 239
 - Columbia University, 81
- Schatten, G., 235
 - cloning monkeys, 118

- University of Pittsburgh, 174
- Schenk, S.L.
 - IVF, 74
- Scholer, H.
 - University of Pennsylvania, 173
- Schultz, R.
 - University of Pennsylvania, 174
- Schwarzenegger, A., 243
 - governator of California, 30
- Science
 - vs. myth, 233
- Scientific freedom
 - myth or real?, 245
- Scientist
 - responsibilities of, 235
- SCNT
 - somatic cell nuclear transfer, 202
- Second Chance, 108
- Seed, R., 108, 232, 244
 - embryo flushing, 80
 - human clone maverick, 176
- Segal, N.
 - Twin Studies Center, 150
- Selection
 - kin, 48
- Self-interest
 - cf. gravity, 256
- Sex, 169
 - cell, 170
 - definition, 21
 - evolutionary cost, 41
 - genetic diversity, 42
 - hormones, 75
 - mate, 52
 - organs, 169
 - primal instinct, 39
 - Red Queen hypothesis, 44
- Sexpert
 - sex expert, 23
- Sexual appeal
 - in humans, 56
- Shaw, G., 249
- Sheep
 - as pharm animal, 130
 - vs. dog, 136
- Sheldrake, R.
 - on organisms vs. machines, 262
- Shroud of Turin, 181
- Sickle cell anemia, 193, 259
- Siegel, B.
 - attorney, 229
- Singapore
 - blood bank, 195
 - stem cell nation, 208
- Singapore Research Centre, ViaCell, Inc., 216
- Singh, D.
 - University of Texas, 68
- Sino Cell, ROC, 195
- Skinner, J.T.
 - in sterilization law, 99
- Skorecki, K.
 - telomerase in stem cells, 211
- Smallpox, 234
- Smith, A., 258
 - free market system, 93
 - on the invisible hand, 256
- Smith, Austin
 - discovery of master gene, 221
- Smithfield Foods, 127
- Social efficiency, 262
- South Korea
 - blood bank, 195
- Southern, E.M.
 - DNA analysis, 37
- Spartan, 71
- Spemann, H., 106, 157
 - fantastical experiment, 112
 - nuclear equivalency, 190
- Spencer, H.
 - survival of the fittest, 32
- Sperling, J.
 - chairman, Apollo Group, Inc., 136
- Sperm

- types, 58
- vs. egg, 170
- Spermatogenesis, 84
- Spider
 - to biofactory silk, 131
- Stainier, D.
 - University of California, 92
- Starling, E.
 - discovery of hormones, 75
- Starzi, T.
 - liver transplant, 188
- State University of New York
 - Plattsburgh, 177
- Stem cell, 190, 191
 - cell line over count, 216
 - cell line phases, 216
 - derivation of, 191
 - East vs. West, 219
 - embryonic vs. adult, 197
 - gold mine, 203
 - nations, 205
 - uses of, 199
- Steptoe, P., 107
 - IVF, 37, 76
- Steward, F.C., 37
- Stice, S.
 - calf cloning, 109
- Stillman, R., 167
 - George Washington University, 156
- Stolberg, S.G.
 - New York Times, 216
- Stoltz, D.
 - Wistar Institute, 107
- Structured Biologicals, 181
- Sturtevant, A.H.
 - gene, 36
- Supermodel
 - cloning of, 167
- Sutton, W., 105
 - sex cell division, 36
- Swanson, B.
- founder, Genentech, 252
- Sweden
 - stem cell nation, 205
- Taiwan
 - blood bank, 195
- Talmud
 - Jewish tradition, 33
- Taoist alchemist
 - gunpowder, 251
- Tarchetius
 - King of Alba Longa, 71
- Tatum, E.
 - gene, 36
- Technology
 - control of, 260
- Telomere, 121
- Tetra, 118
 - monkey clone, 108
- Texas A&M University, 117
 - Cc:, 135
- thalassemia, 213
- Thalassemia minor, 194
- The Brave New World*
 - by Aldous Huxley, 109
- The Origin of Species*, 32
 - Charles Darwin, 49
- The Wealth of Nations*
 - by Adam Smith, 256
- Thing
 - living and nonliving, 27
- Thomson, J., 209, 221
 - isolation of human stem cells, 191
 - stem cell derivation, 191
- Totipotency, 163
- Totipotent, 188
 - fertilized egg, 193
- Trans Ova Genetics, 124
- Transgenic

mouse, 107
Transplant
of tissue, 187
organ, 120
xeno, 121
Trinity College, Dublin, 132
Trivers, R.
 Harvard University, 50
Trounson, A.
 CEO, NSCC, 208
 in IVF, 78
 stem cell pioneer, 207
Trump, D., 228
 business tycoon, 110
Tulane University, 218
Twin
 identical twins as natural clones,
 148
 identical vs. nonidentical, 147
Tylor, Sir Edward
 survivals, 52

U

Uncanny Valley, 264
United Kingdom
 stem cell nation, 206
University of Adelaide, 122
University of California, 218
 San Francisco, 191
University of Connecticut, 214
University of Georgia
 KC the cloned calf, 125
University of Goteborg, 217
University of Hawaii, 114, 212
 Manoa, 133
University of Idaho, 139
University of London, 191
University of Minnesota, 198
University of Pavia, 133
University of Texas

Dallas, 2, 132, 193, 264
University of Texas A&M
 animal cloning, 136
University of Tokyo, 133
University of Wisconsin, 191, 218
Utah State University, 139

V

van Valen, L.
 Red Queen hypothesis, 44
Vanderwall, D.
 cloning of mule, 139
Verfaillie, C., 200
 discovery of MAPC, 198
ViaCell, Inc., 216, 218
Viagra, 41
Victoria, Alexandrina
 Queen of England, 34
Vietnam
 blood bank, 195
Virchow, R.
 cellular pathology, 35
von Tschermak, Erich
 inheritance, 36
Vorilhon, C.
 cloning, 244
 Raelian Group leader, 176
Vrijenhoek, R.
 topminnow fish, 47

W

Waddell, W.
 liver transplant, 188
Wakayama, T., 160, 164
 Director, CDB, 212
 mouse cloning, 108
 pioneer of Honolulu technique,
 115
Wallace, A.R., 32

INDICES

A

Acca
 aka Romulus, 72
 Acromegaly
 in clones, 62, 230
 ACT
 Advanced Cell Technology, Inc.,
 123
 Advanced Cell Technology, Inc.,
 127, 218
 hybrid human embryo clone, 181
 Age of Reason, 92
 AIDS, 234
 Alberts, B.
 President, NAS, 246
 Alchemy, 93
 Alexis
 hemophilia, 34
 Algeny
 in biotechnology, 94
 All About Eve
 in the X-Files TV series, 110
 Al-Omar, H.
 BioCity, Saudi Arabia, 220
 Altruism
 reciprocal, 50
 Alvarez-Buylla, A.
 University of California, 199
 Alvarez-Dolado, M.
 University of California, 199
 Alzheimer's disease, 226
Amphidromia
 ceremony, 71
 Amy
 the cloned Holstein, 116
 Antinori, A.

human clone maverick, 178
 Antinori, S., 9, 232, 239, 244, 247
 cloning, 167
 fertility specialist, 81
 Apollo Group, Inc., 136
 Aristogenic
 in eugenics, 96
 Aristotle
 Politics, 73
 Artificial twinning, 227
 as a cloning process, 118, 154
 in cloning, 172
 Artresia
 egg attrition, 85
 Aumulius
 descendant of Aeneas, 71
 Avery, O.
 discovery of genetic information,
 106
 Avery, O.T.
 DNA, 36

B

Babraham Institute, Cambridge, 133
 Bacon, F., 65
 Bahabri, S.
 CEO, KFSH&RC, Jeddah, 220
 Baker, R.
 University of Manchester, 58
 Barnard, C.
 first heart transplant, 120
 heart transplant, 188
 Bartolomei, M.
 University of Pennsylvania, 174
 Batoure, O.
 physician, 83
 Baughman, R.

- spinning nanofiber, 132
- Bayliss, W.
 - discovery of hormones, 75
- Bdelloid rotifers*
 - asexual reproduction, 47
- Beadle, G.
 - gene, 36
- Beauty, 236
 - mathematical definition, 63
- Beijing Genomics Institute, 214
- Bellis, M.
 - University of Manchester, 58
- Ben-Abraham Technologies Inc., 181
- Ben-Abraham, A.
 - human clone maverick, 180
- Benirschke, K., 125
- Benvenisty, N.
 - fluorescent stem cell, 210
- Benward, J.
 - on egg donors, 239
- Berg, P., 154
 - genetic engineering, 37
 - Nobel laureate, 106
- bin Laden, O., 241
- Bindi, R.
 - health minister, Italy, 142
- BioCity, Jeddah, 220
- Biofactory, 131
 - bio manufacture, 94
- Bioinformatics
 - The Father of, 2
- Biology
 - vs. physical sciences, 251
- Bioreactor
 - goat, 132
- BioSante Pharmaceuticals
 - formerly Ben-Abraham Technologies, 181
- Biosphere, 29
- Birdsell, J.
 - anthropologist, 70
- Birth
 - defect, 90, 91
 - influence of outcome, 70
- Blade Runner
 - the flick, 110
- Blaiberg, P.
 - second heart transplant patient, 188
- Blair, T.
 - Prime Minister, U.K., 37
- Blastocyst, 87, 224
 - in human development, 193
- Boisselier, B., 185, 232, 244
 - human clone maverick, 177
- Bongso, A., 207
 - stem cell research pioneer, 208
 - stem cell storage system, 209
- Bonnet, C.
 - discovery of parthenogenesis, 103
- Boveri, T.
 - sex cell division, 36
- Boyer, H., 106
 - genetic engineering, 37
 - Nobel Laureate, 252
- Boys from Brazil
 - the movie, 110
- Brady, Diamond J.
 - a gourmand, 30
- BresaGen, Australia, 208
- Briggs, R.
 - cloning, 106
- Brock, L.G.
 - blue ribbon committee, 98
- Brown, L., 37, 101
 - 25th birthday, 81
 - first IVF baby, 107, 168, 230
 - first test-tube baby, 78
- Brundin, P.
 - Wallenberg Neuroscience Centre, 205
- Bucardo
 - mountain goat, 125

Buck, C.
 in sterilization law, 97
 Burnet, Sir Frank Burnet
 Nobel laureate, 106
 Burnet, Sir Macfarlane
 human immune system, 187
 Bush, P.
 eugenics, 96
 Bush, President George W., 246
 on stem cell research, 215, 248
 Butenandt, A.
 isolation of estrone, 75
 Buttercup
 parthenogenetic monkey, 104

C

Cacogenic
 in eugenics, 95
 Califano, J.
 in IVF, 244
 Camas
 camel and llamas hybrid clone,
 185
 Campbell, K., 111, 154
 cloner of Dolly, 108
 reprogramming, 173
 Camper, P.
 facial angles, 63
 Cancer cell, 201
 Cancer treatment, 201
 Canine sperm bank, 136
 Caplan, A.
 University of Pennsylvania, 141
 Carnegie Corporation
 in IVF, 245
 Carrel, A.
 Nobel laureate, 120
 Carter, President Jimmy, 243
 Cattle
 as pharm animal, 130

Cc
 Copy Cat, the first cloned feline,
 137
 Cell line
 definition of, 191
 Cellsaurus, Inc., Georgia, 208
 Chang, A., 106
 Chang, C.Y., 154
 Chang, M.C., 104
 development of the pill, 76
 Chargaff, E.
 DNA bases, 37
 Chen, Xigu
 Zhongshan Medical University,
 214
 Chicken
 as pharm animal, 130
 China
 blood bank, 195
 stem cell nation, 214
 Chinese
 surnames in heredity, 33
 Chinese Academy of Sciences
 China, 2
 Chromatin remodeling
 in cloning, 172
 Churchill, Sir Winston, 97
 Cibelli, J., 104, 236
 hybrid embryo clone, 182
 parthenogenesis of human, 220
 Cindy Crawford
 beauty, 68
 Clerides, G.
 President, Cyprus, 228
 Clinton, President Bill, 108, 232,
 243
 President, U.S., 37
 Clonaid, 175, 185
 human clone(?), 102, 227
 Clone
 banteng, 127
 cat, 135

- cow, 108, 121
- definition of, 104
- endangered mouflon sheep, 125
- frog, 106
- gaur, 123
- gene, 106
- human, 10
- mammal, 111
- mule, 139
- origin of, 105
- rabbit, 138
- vs. gizmo, 248
- Clones**
 - serial twins, 150
- Clonics**, 238, 247
 - cloning clinics, 175
- Cloning**, 25, 224
 - as assisted reprotoch, 229
 - reproductive, 227
 - reproductive vs. therapeutic, 172, 248
 - therapeutic, 226
 - types of, 190
 - vs. parthenogenesis, 104
- Clonology**
 - chronology of cloning, 105
- Cohen, S., 106, 154
 - genetic engineering, 37
 - Nobel laureate, 252
- Concordance studies**
 - on twins, 150
- Conference of Catholic Church, 223
- Copy Cat**
 - the first cloned feline, 135
- Cord blood**
 - banking, 195
 - compatibility, 202
 - stem cell derivation, 191
- CordLife Pte. Ltd., Singapore, 195
- Cornell University, 124
- Correns, C.
 - inheritance, 36
- Crawford, C., 167
- Crick, F.
 - DNA structure, 37
- CryoCord Sdn. Bhd., 196
 - Malaysia, 195
- Cryolife Cord Blood Banking, Hong Kong, 195
- Cryozotech
 - equine gene banking, 143
- Cumulina, 115, 212
- Cy Thera, Inc., 218

D

- Daisy
 - the cloned cow, 116
- Daly, M.
 - McMaster University, 59
- Damiani, P., 124
- Darwin, C., 24, 35, 95, 246
 - survival of the fittest, 32
 - vs. Gregor Mendel, 258
- de La Mettrie, J.O.
 - on human, 93, 262
- de la Rey, M.
 - calf cloning, 109
- de Monet, J-B., 35
- de Vries, Hugo
 - inheritance, 36
- Della Cortes, R.
 - second oldest IVF mother, 179
- Democrat
 - vs. Republican, 243
- Desai, S.K.
 - Mumbai's Fertility Clinic, 212
- Descartes, R., 93
- Diana, Princess, 113
- Divorce
 - rate, 57
- Dixon, J.L.
 - astrologer, 254

Djerma
 ethnic group, 82
 Dodge, 96
 Doerflinger, R.
 Conference of Catholic Church,
 223
 Dog
 vs. sheep, 136
 Dolly, 118, 136, 154, 163, 166, 174,
 182, 230, 232, 251
 the first cloned sheep, 38, 102,
 108, 111, 167
 Douglas, W.O., 99
 Drug
 lifestyle, 30
 D'Trends, Inc., 2

E

Eastwood, C., 229
 Ecosystem, 29
 Edwards, B., 107
 IVF, 37, 77
 Efficiency
 in market system, 262
 in market vs. life, 262
 Egg
 vs sperm, 170
 Einstein, A., 166
 Theory of Relativity, 253
 Elohim
 UFO, 177
 Empathy
 in human body shop, 263
 Englert, P.
 chancellor, University of Hawaii,
 114
 Enlighten Noah 25, 2, 7
 Enlightenment, 10
 Environmental factor
 in clones, 229

ES Cell International, 208, 209
 Eugenics, 95
 stages, 96
 European Union
 split on stem cell research, 218
 Eusociality
 in hymenopteran, 49
 Eve, 185
 the first human clone(?), 175
 Evolution
 in school curriculum, 234
 Eyestone, W.
 cow clone, 108

F

Female
 vs male, 169
 Fertilization
in vitro, 107
 Fibro
 the first male clone, 164
 First, N., 154
 cow clone, 108
 Fisher, H.
 evolutionary psychologist, 57
 Rutgers University, 54
 Fitness
 inclusive, 48, 50
 Florida State University
 Supercomputer Institute, 2
 Food and Drug Administration, 209,
 217
 gene therapy ban, 184
 Ford Foundation
 in IVF, 245
 Fox, M.J., 215
 in Back to the Future, 189
 Fut
 the first African continent clone,
 109

G

Galilei, G., 93, 142
 Galileo
 the cloned bull, 142
 Galli, C.
 cloning of Prometea, 140
 Galton, Sir Francis
 eugenics, 65, 95
 Gametogenesis, 84
 Gearhart, J.
 stem cell derivation, 191
 Geep
 goat-sheep hybrid clone, 185
 Gene, 128
 imprinted, 173
 Master, nanog, 222
 selfish, 48, 257
 Gene therapy, 184
 Genebank, 135
 Genentech, 128, 252
 Genetic
 legacy, 263
 Genetic engineering
 cf. fire, 252
 Genetic Savings and Clone
 gene banking, 135
 Genetics
 vs. eugenics, 100
 vs. physics, 253
 Genetocracy
 meritocracy, 246
 Geron Corp., 206, 218, 219
 stem cell research, 204
 Gilbert, W.
 sequencing DNA, 37
 Glass, B.
 on reproduction, 237
 Goat
 as pharm animal, 130
 Godke, R.

Louisiana State University, 139
 Golden Rule
 of free market, 257
 Gore, Vice President Albert, 243
 Greenwood, D.
 CFO, Geron, 206
 Grigsby, W.
 first liver transplant patient, 188
 Grobstein, C., 101
 on evolution, 238
 Grove, A.
 founder of Intel Corp., 113
 Gunpowder
 discovery of, 251
 Gurdon, J.B.
 frog clone, 106

H

Haig, D.
 Harvard University, 61
 HAL
 Hwa A. Lim, 112, 251
 Hall, J., 167
 artificial twinning, 156
 the first cloning of human embryo,
 156
 Hamilton, W.
 Oxford University, 45
 Hangandi festival
 obesity, 82
 Hanson, D.
 University of Texas, Dallas, 264
 Hansotia, M.D.
 Mumbai's Fertility Clinic, 212
 Hardy, J.
 lung transplant, 188
 Harries, Bishop Richard of Oxford,
 206
 Harriman, E.H., 97
 Harrimans, 96

- Harvey, W.
 blood circulation, 35
- Heape, W.
 father of embryo transfer, 74
- Helling, R.B., 106
- Hemophilia, 34
- Henderson, D.A.
 eradication of smallpox, 234
- Heredity, 32
- Hermes Trismegistus
 alchemy, 94
- Herrick, R.
 first kidney transplant patient, 187
- Hertwig, O.
 embryologist, 103
- HESCR, 209
 Human Embryonic Stem Cell Registry, 215
 The Human Embryonic Stem Cell Registry, 205
- Hess, R., 98
- Heterozygosity, 45
- Hill, J., 124
- Hite, S.
 American sexpert, 22
- Hitler, A., 98, 229
 eugenics, 99
- Hofstadter, D.R.
 Indiana University, 240
- Holmes, O.W.
 judge, 98
- Homeobox
 HOX gene, 87
 in development, 92
- Homozygosity, 45
- Honolulu technique, 108, 173
 as a cloning process, 160
 in human embryo clone, 182
 mouse clone, 114
- Hoppe, P.
 Jackson Laboratory, 107
- Horowitz, M.M.
- Bone Marrow Registry, 196
- House of Lords
 on stem cell research, 206
- Howard Hughes Medical Institute,
 219
- Hubbard, R.
 on genetic screening, 237
- Hucow
 human-cow hybrid clone, 185
- Human clone
 mavericks, 175
 presidency, 242
- Human cloning, 259
 ethical issues, 227, 240
 legal guidelines, 244
 reproductive, 226
 the law, 242
- Human Duplicators
 a flick aka Jaws of the Alien, 110
- Human Genome Project, 37
- Human leukocyte antigen
 HLA, 202
- Hume, D.M.
 kidney transplant, 187
- Hussein, S.
 deposed President of Iraq, 110
 Iraq, 228
- Hutcheson, F., 258
 Enlightenment thinker, 255
- Huxley, A., 109, 250
 author of *The Brave New World*,
 113
- Huxley, J., 27, 95, 246
- Huxley, T.H., 95
- Hybrid clone, 184
- Hymenopteran, 49
- I
- Ice Age
 barter system, 255

- Idaho Gem
the first cloned equine, 139
- Iijima, S.
discovery of nanotubes, 132
- Illmensee, K.
University of Geneva, 107
- Implied warranty, 242
of clonability, 237, 241
of fitness, 237
of merchantability, 237
of nurturability, 237, 241
- In His Image*
David Rorvik, 110
- In vitro* fertilization, 74, 168, 174, 227, 230, 236, 260
- Industrial Revolution, 256
- Infanticide, 69
- Infertility
definition of, 76
- Infertility treatment
IVF, 194
- Infidelity
as evolutionary adaptation, 59
- Invisible hand, 256, 257
- Israel
blood bank, 195
stem cell nation, 209
- Issues with surrogacy, 239
- Itskovitz-Eldor, J.
stem cell pioneer, 210
- IVF
Australia's first, 79
polls, 79
U.S. first, 81
- J**
- Jacklin, D.
president, American Mule Racing Assoc., 139
- Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, 133
- Jacobson, L., 53
- Jaenisch, R.
on cloning, 231
transgenics, 107
- Jafek, B.
otolaryngologist, 53
- Japan
blood bank, 195
stem cell nation, 211
- Java
banteng, 127
- Jerry Yang
University of Connecticut, 116
- Jessell, T.M.
University of Columbia, 92
- John Hopkins University, 191, 218
- Johnston, V.
University of New Mexico, 67
- Jordan, M., 166
basketball superstar, 110
- Jurassic Park
the movie, 110
- K**
- K.C.
cloned calf, 109, 125
- Kamitakafuku
the cloned bull, 116
- Kass, L.
in human cloning, 246
on IVF, 245
- K-Bot
android, 264
- Kennedy, President John, 243
- Kennedy, Senator Edward, 218
- Kepler, J., 93
- Killian, K.
Duke University, 173
- Kimbrell, A., 26
- Kin selection, 264

- King, T.
cloning, 106
- Kolata, G., 111, 230
- Kolreuter, J.G., 35
- Kondrashov, A.
deleterious mutation, 42
- KPCBDI
Kagoshima Prefectural Cattle
Breeding Development
Institute, 119
- Kubota, C., 116
- Kyunghee University Hospital
first human cell clone, 108
human embryo clone, 182
- L**
- L.V. Prasad Eye Institute,
Hyderabad, 213
- Lady Diana
beauty, 63
- Lagomorpha
rabbit, 138
- Langlois, J.
University of Texas, 67
- Lanza, R., 124
- Lapota, A.
in IVF, 78
- Larentia
aka Remus, 72
- Large offspring syndrome
in clones, 173
LOSS, 183
- Laughlin, H.A.
superintendent, Eugenics Record
Office, 97
- Law
on technology, 261
vs. biotechnology, 248
- Lawsuit
wrongful identity, 241
- Lederberg, J.
Nobel laureate, 94
- Lee, Bo-yon
human embryo clone, 182
- Lejeune, J.
Down's syndrome, 37
- Lesch-Nyhan disease
gene knock-out experiment, 221
- Liese, P.
Chairman, EP Bioethics Working
Group, 218
- Life cycle
human, 86
- Lim, H.A., 2
- Lincoln, President Abraham, 166,
243, 259
- Linney, A.
University College Hospital,
London, 66
- Lively, C.
topminnow fish, 47
- Liver disease
cure vs. prevention, 263
- Living thing
characteristics, 27
- Locke, J., 93
Enlightenment thinker, 255
- Loeb, J., 103
- Loi, P.
University of Teramo, 125
- Love
chemicals, 54
stages of, 54
- Lowey, M.
University College Hospital,
London, 66
- Lu, G.X., 214
human embryo, 247
- Ludd, N.
anti-technologist, 257

M

- MacLeod, C.
 DNA, 36
- Malaysia
 banteng, 127
 blood bank, 195
 gaur, 123
- Male
 vs. female, 169
- Mangoli, V.
 Mumbai's Fertility Clinic, 212
- March of Dime
 Birth Defects Foundation, 61
- Marfan's syndrome, 243
- Markert, C.
 inventor, isozyme concept, 113
 on cloning, 84
- Marriage
 divorce in waiting, 57
 evolutionary past, 60
- Marshall, F.H.A., 75
 on breeding, 73
- Martin, G.
 isolation of mouse stem cells, 191
- Mastodon
 cloning of, 113
- Matapurkar, B.G., 219
 U.S. patent for regeneration of
 organs, 213
- Matilda
 cloned merino sheep, 122
- Maxse, J.
 director, Jockey Club, 143
- Mazzullo, L.
 on vitamin A, 90
- McCarty, M.
 DNA, 36
- McClintock, M.
 University of Chicago, 54
- McGrath, J.
 Wistar Institute, 107
- McKusick, V.
 gene catalog, 37
- Medawar, Sir Peter
 human immune system, 187
- Medical Research Council, UK, 206
- Meiosis
 cell division, 84, 170
- Melton, D.
 Harvard University, 211
- Mendel, G., 24, 35, 95
 genetics, 35
 vs. Charles Darwin, 258
- Mesibo
 Danish biotech company, 213
- Metabolism, 28
- Michael J. Fox Foundation, 206
- Miescher, J.F.
 isolation of DNA, 36
- Missyplicity Project
 canine clone project, 136
- Mitalipova, M.
 University of Wisconsin, 184
- Mitochondria
 in cloning, 157
 in transplantation, 232
- Mitosis
 cell division, 84, 170
- Mona Lisa
 beauty, 68
- Monash University
 in stem cell research, 207
- Monogamy
 sexual partnership, 56
- Monroe, M., 167
 beauty, 68
- Moore, N.
 Sydney University, 78
- Moran, D.
 VNO, 53
- Mori, M.
 Uncanny Valley, 264
- Morrison, S.

University of Michigan, 199
Mother Theresa, 166
Mullis, K., 108
 PCR, 37
Multiplicity
 the movie, 110
Multipotent
 stem cell, 197
Murray, J.
 kidney transplant, 187
Muscular dystrophy, 259
Myanmar
 banteng, 127
Myerson, A.
 in *Buck v. Bell*, 98
Myth
 vs. science, 234

N

Nakatsuji, N.
 monkey stem cell, 212
Nanog
 the master gene, 221
Nanotube
 vs. spider silk, 132
Nara Institute of Science and
Technology, Japan, 221
National Academy of Sciences, 225
National Stem cell Center, Australia,
 208
National University of Singapore,
 209
Nature
 vs. nurture, 141, 229, 241
Nelson, R.
 economist, 254
Newton, Sir Isaac, 93
Nicholas II
 Tsar of Russia, 34
Noah

biblical character, 9
cloned gaur bull, 9
the bull gaur, 124
Nuclear
 equivalency, 106
Nuclear reprogramming
 in cloning, 172
Nuclear transfer
 as a cloning process, 157
 somatic cell, 168, 191

O

Ogle, A
 on vitamin A, 90
Oogenesis, 84
Oracle of Delphi, 254
Organ transplant
 in humans, 187

P

Pace, B.
 University of Texas, Dallas, 193
Pacific grunion
 reproduction, 39
Panicker, M.M., 217
 NCBS, India, 212
Pardal, R.
 University of California, 199
Parikh, F.
 creator of first India's ICSI, 212
Parilia
 festival of, 72
Parkinson's disease, 226
Parthenocarpy
 parthenogenesis in plants, 104
Parthenogenesis, 220
 definition, 103
 in human, 182
 rabbit, 104

- reproduction, 40
sea urchin, 103
vs. cloning, 104
- Parton, D.
country singer, 111
- Pauling, L.
Nobel laureate, 100
- Paulson, R.
University of Southern California,
81
- Pavarotti, L., 30
- Perfection, 236
- Perrett, D.
University of St. Andrews, 65
- Petory
pet factory, 135
- Pharming
animal bioreactors, 129
- Pheromone
in sex, 53
sexual attraction, 40
- Pierce, B.
alternative cancer treatment, 201
- Pig
as pharm animal, 130
- Pincus, G.
development of the pill, 76
parthenogenesis of rabbit, 103
- Planned Parenthood Federation
in IVF, 245
- Plato
The Republic, 73
- Ploidy
chromosome set, 84
- Plomin, R.
on twins, 151
- Pluripotent
stem cell, 193
- Polly
the first cloned transgenic lamb,
128
- Polyamory
sexual partnership, 56
- Polyandry
sexual partnership, 56
- Polygyny
sexual partnership, 56
- Population control, 70
- Population Council
in IVF, 245
- Poulin, P.
spinning nanofiber, 132
- PPL Therapeutics, 128
- Prather, R.
cloning expert, 126
cow clone, 108
- Pratt, S.L.
cloned pigs, 109
- President Clone, 243
- Princess Diana, 166
- ProBio America, Inc., 114, 133
- ProLinia, Inc., 125, 126
- Prometea, 143
first cloned horse, 109
the first cloned horse, 140
- Puck, T.T.
human cell clones, 37
- Purdy, J.
IVF, 77
- Pyrotechnology, 94
- Pythagoras
beauty formula, 63

Q

- Quigley, J.
astrologer, 254

R

- Rabbit
as pharm animal, 130
- Rael

- aka Claude Vorilhon, 177
- Raelian Group
 - in human cloning, 176
- Ramsey, P.
 - on IVF, 77, 245
- Rasputin, G.
 - mad monk of Russia, 34
- Reagan, First Lady Nancy, 215, 254
- Reagan, President Ronald, 189, 243
- Red Queen hypothesis, 43
 - topminnow, 46
- Redford, K.
 - Director, Wildlife Conservation Society, 142
- Reeve, C., 215
- Reeves, C.
 - aka Superman, 189
- Regenerative medicine, 203, 225
- Reliance Life Sciences
 - cord blood bank, 213
- Reliance Life Sciences, India, 212
- Renard, Jean-Paul
 - cloning of rabbit, 138
- ReNeuron, Guildford, UK, 206
- Reproduction, 24, 31
 - asexual, 103
 - paternal, 73
 - sexual vs. asexual, 28, 40, 42
 - sexual vs. cloning, 265
- Reprotech
 - reproductive technology, 101, 229
- Republican
 - vs. Democrat, 243
- RESCU
 - Reproduction of Endangered Species of Captive Ungulates, 124
- Resources
 - human labor, 257
 - natural, human, 260
- Reubinoff, B., 207
 - stem cell pioneer, 210
- Rhea Silvia, 71
- Rice, W.
 - University of California, 43
- Rifkin, J., 26
- Rockefeller Foundation
 - in IVF, 245
- Rome
 - founding of, 71
- Rorvik, D., 112
 - author of *In His Image*, 110
- Roslin Institute, 206
- Roslin technique
 - as a cloning process, 158
- Ruby Hall Medical Research Centre, India
 - cord blood bank, 213
- Russell, J.R.
 - first lung transplant patient, 188

S

- Sahlgrenska Medical Center
 - Goteborg University, 205
- Salmon
 - spawning, 39
- San Diego Zoo, 127
- Sanger, F.
 - sequencing DNA, 37
- Sanger, M.
 - in birth control, 76
- SARDI
 - South Australian Research and Development Institute, 122
- SARS
 - in Asia, 186
- Saudi Arabia
 - stem cell research, 219
- Sauer, M., 239
 - Columbia University, 81
- Schatten, G., 235
 - cloning monkeys, 118

- University of Pittsburgh, 174
- Schenk, S.L.
 - IVF, 74
- Scholer, H.
 - University of Pennsylvania, 173
- Schultz, R.
 - University of Pennsylvania, 174
- Schwarzenegger, A., 243
 - governator of California, 30
- Science
 - vs. myth, 233
- Scientific freedom
 - myth or real?, 245
- Scientist
 - responsibilities of, 235
- SCNT
 - somatic cell nuclear transfer, 202
- Second Chance, 108
- Seed, R., 108, 232, 244
 - embryo flushing, 80
 - human clone maverick, 176
- Segal, N.
 - Twin Studies Center, 150
- Selection
 - kin, 48
- Self-interest
 - cf. gravity, 256
- Sex, 169
 - cell, 170
 - definition, 21
 - evolutionary cost, 41
 - genetic diversity, 42
 - hormones, 75
 - mate, 52
 - organs, 169
 - primal instinct, 39
 - Red Queen hypothesis, 44
- Sexpert
 - sex expert, 23
- Sexual appeal
 - in humans, 56
- Shaw, G., 249
- Sheep
 - as pharm animal, 130
 - vs. dog, 136
- Sheldrake, R.
 - on organisms vs. machines, 262
- Shroud of Turin, 181
- Sickle cell anemia, 193, 259
- Siegel, B.
 - attorney, 229
- Singapore
 - blood bank, 195
 - stem cell nation, 208
- Singapore Research Centre, ViaCell, Inc., 216
- Singh, D.
 - University of Texas, 68
- Sino Cell, ROC, 195
- Skinner, J.T.
 - in sterilization law, 99
- Skorecki, K.
 - telomerase in stem cells, 211
- Smallpox, 234
- Smith, A., 258
 - free market system, 93
 - on the invisible hand, 256
- Smith, Austin
 - discovery of master gene, 221
- Smithfield Foods, 127
- Social efficiency, 262
- South Korea
 - blood bank, 195
- Southern, E.M.
 - DNA analysis, 37
- Spartan, 71
- Spemann, H., 106, 157
 - fantastical experiment, 112
 - nuclear equivalency, 190
- Spencer, H.
 - survival of the fittest, 32
- Sperling, J.
 - chairman, Apollo Group, Inc., 136
- Sperm

- types, 58
- vs. egg, 170
- Spermatogenesis, 84
- Spider
 - to biofactory silk, 131
- Stainier, D.
 - University of California, 92
- Starling, E.
 - discovery of hormones, 75
- Starzi, T.
 - liver transplant, 188
- State University of New York
 - Plattsburgh, 177
- Stem cell, 190, 191
 - cell line over count, 216
 - cell line phases, 216
 - derivation of, 191
 - East vs. West, 219
 - embryonic vs. adult, 197
 - gold mine, 203
 - nations, 205
 - uses of, 199
- Steptoe, P., 107
 - IVF, 37, 76
- Steward, F.C., 37
- Stice, S.
 - calf cloning, 109
- Stillman, R., 167
 - George Washington University, 156
- Stolberg, S.G.
 - New York Times, 216
- Stoltz, D.
 - Wistar Institute, 107
- Structured Biologicals, 181
- Sturtevant, A.H.
 - gene, 36
- Supermodel
 - cloning of, 167
- Sutton, W., 105
 - sex cell division, 36
- Swanson, B.
- founder, Genentech, 252
- Sweden
 - stem cell nation, 205
- Taiwan
 - blood bank, 195
- Talmud
 - Jewish tradition, 33
- Taoist alchemist
 - gunpowder, 251
- Tarchetius
 - King of Alba Longa, 71
- Tatum, E.
 - gene, 36
- Technology
 - control of, 260
- Telomere, 121
- Tetra, 118
 - monkey clone, 108
- Texas A&M University, 117
 - Cc:, 135
- thalassemia, 213
- Thalassemia minor, 194
- The Brave New World*
 - by Aldous Huxley, 109
- The Origin of Species*, 32
 - Charles Darwin, 49
- The Wealth of Nations*
 - by Adam Smith, 256
- Thing
 - living and nonliving, 27
- Thomson, J., 209, 221
 - isolation of human stem cells, 191
 - stem cell derivation, 191
- Totipotency, 163
- Totipotent, 188
 - fertilized egg, 193
- Trans Ova Genetics, 124
- Transgenic

mouse, 107
Transplant
of tissue, 187
organ, 120
xeno, 121
Trinity College, Dublin, 132
Trivers, R.
 Harvard University, 50
Trounson, A.
 CEO, NSCC, 208
 in IVF, 78
 stem cell pioneer, 207
Trump, D., 228
 business tycoon, 110
Tulane University, 218
Twin
 identical twins as natural clones,
 148
 identical vs. nonidentical, 147
Tylor, Sir Edward
 survivals, 52

U

Uncanny Valley, 264
United Kingdom
 stem cell nation, 206
University of Adelaide, 122
University of California, 218
 San Francisco, 191
University of Connecticut, 214
University of Georgia
 KC the cloned calf, 125
University of Goteborg, 217
University of Hawaii, 114, 212
 Manoa, 133
University of Idaho, 139
University of London, 191
University of Minnesota, 198
University of Pavia, 133
University of Texas

Dallas, 2, 132, 193, 264
University of Texas A&M
 animal cloning, 136
University of Tokyo, 133
University of Wisconsin, 191, 218
Utah State University, 139

V

van Valen, L.
 Red Queen hypothesis, 44
Vanderwall, D.
 cloning of mule, 139
Verfaillie, C., 200
 discovery of MAPC, 198
ViaCell, Inc., 216, 218
Viagra, 41
Victoria, Alexandrina
 Queen of England, 34
Vietnam
 blood bank, 195
Virchow, R.
 cellular pathology, 35
von Tschermak, Erich
 inheritance, 36
Vorilhon, C.
 cloning, 244
 Raelian Group leader, 176
Vrijenhoek, R.
 topminnow fish, 47

W

Waddell, W.
 liver transplant, 188
Wakayama, T., 160, 164
 Director, CDB, 212
 mouse cloning, 108
 pioneer of Honolulu technique,
 115
Wallace, A.R., 32